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SIPDIS

DEPARTMENT FOR INR/R/MR, EUR/SE, EUR/PD, NEA/PD, DRL JCS PASS J-5/CDR S. WRIGHT

E.O. 12958: N/A

TAGS: OPRC KMDR TU
SUBJECT: ANKARA MEDIA REACTION REPORT

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 2003

THIS REPORT WILL PRESENT A TURKISH PRESS SUMMARY UNDER THREE THEMES:

HEADLINES BRIEFING

EDITORIAL OPINION

MASS APPEALS

General Jones: A UN Peacekeeping Force Under US Command -

Bush Seeks UN Support - Milliyet

CHP Leader Baykal Criticizes Government for Troop Deployment - Milliyet

PM Erdogan: "Turks Free Movement in Europe Could Be Limited" - Milliyet

Poland Resumes Duty South of Baghdat - Milliyet

US Promises to Eliminate PKK in Northern Iraq - Turkiye

Turkey's Five Conditions For Iraq - Hurriyet New Iraqi Government Resumes Duty - Hurriyet

PM Erdogan: Turkey Wants to be Part of a Secular Europe"

-Hurriyet

Powell: Must Wait for the Democratic Process on Turkey's Troop Decision" - Hurriyet

## OPINION MAKERS

Turkish General Staff Supports Troops for Iraq" - Radikal Good News On Inflation - Radikal NATO Formula for Iraq From General Jones - Yeni Safak

Inflation Numbers Lowest in 20 Years - Zaman Babacan Says Credit Agreement With US to be Signed Soon -Zaman

## BRIEFING

PM Erdogan's Remarks on EU Accession: In remarks to Italy's `La Repubblica' newspaper, PM Erdogan emphasized the importance of secularism in Europe. "Sabah" notes that Erdogan tried to ease fears in European countries about the possible consequences if Turkish workers are allowed free movement throughout the EU. The PM stressed that Turkey could accept some restrictions regarding the free movement of labor even after it becomes a full member of the Union. In Italy this weekend, PM Erdogan will give details of Turkey's EU harmonization reforms and will have a working dinner with his Italian PM Silvio Berlusconi.

General Jones' Visits Turkey: "Hurriyet" reports that in his contacts in Ankara, General Jones focused on the transit of a possible Turkish troop deployment to Iraq and the need to neutralize the PKK/KADEK. In a statement released by the Turkish General Staff following the meeting, the TGS noted that military delegations from the US and Turkey would begin meeting today to discuss military and technical issues related to the deployment. "Hurriyet" predicts that during these meetings, Turkey will present five conditions to US:
Turkey wants full authority in the sector that will be given to Turkish troops; Turkey must head the command structure for troops in its sector; Turkey and the US will undertake serious steps to eliminate the PKK/KADEK in northern Iraq; Turkish forces in Northern Iraq will give logistic support for the transport of forces toward Baghdad; Turkey should be given financial support for the deployment, based on the Polish example.

US State Department Statement on PKK/KADEK: "Turkiye" gives extensive front-page coverage to the statement of US State Department Spokesman Richard Boucher regarding the announcement of the end of the PKK/KADEK cease-fire.

Boucher said that all terror groups in Northern Iraq must be neutralized, including the PKK -- a terrorist organization. He noted that the United States and Turkey will hold close contacts to allay Turkish concerns on this issue.

## EDITORIAL OPINION

"Troop deployment and KADEK"
Koray Duzgoren commented in Islamic intellectual/opinion
maker Yeni Safak (9/4): "The U.S. has demanded that Turkish
troops be deployed in zones of Iraq which are causing
trouble for the Americans. . The PKK/KADEK has announced an
end to its cease-fire with Turkey. This decision might
negatively affect American efforts to see Turkish troops in
Iraq. Turkey, on the pretext of deploying troops to central
Iraq, is considering keeping a certain number of troops in
the North to maintain pressure on Iraqi Kurdish groups and
KADEK. . Although the AKP government does not seem
concerned, renewed clashes with the PKK/KADEK are possible.
 The U.S. wants stability in the region. Turkey also
needs regional peace and stability to improve its economy.
The AKP government must swiftly change its position of
ignoring the Kurdish problem. The AKP must understand that
KADEK is not merely a terror organization, but is closely
related to the Kurdish problem. The government must abandon
its posture of seeing the troop deployment issue through the
lens provided by the military and the elite rulers of the
state structure."

"Towards the finale"
Okay Gonensin noted in the mass appeal Vatan (9/4):
"Islamist terror and the war in Iraq have shown that an EU with Turkey will be in a stronger position to address the new balances in the Middle East. . If a solution is not reached in Cyprus by May 2004, Turkey will become an occupier of the land of an EU member country. . The Greek Cypriot Administration will naturally use its advantageous position in the EU to push for a settlement in Cyprus. . Leading EU members have shown that Turkey will not be blocked in its EU drive, but they have also made clear that they expect Ankara to make progress on the Cyprus issue. There is no sense in allowing the possibility of failure now that Turkey has come this close to reaching its goal of EU membership."

EDELMAN